

1A

2 Pronunciation b

1.2

- 1 fish /ɪ/: chicken, squid
- 2 tree /i/: beef, peach
- 3 cat /æ/: crab, mango
- 4 egg /ɛ /: lemon, pepper
- 5 clock /ɑ/: chocolate, lobster
- 6 saw /ɔ/: sauce, strawberry
- 7 bull /ʊ/: cookie, sugar
- 8 boot /u/: tuna, zucchini

2 Pronunciation d

1.3

- 1 boiled
- 2 cabbage
- 3 spicy
- 4 roasted
- 5 grapes
- 6 fruit
- 7 baked
- 8 melon
- 9 eggplant

1B

3 Pronunciation a

1.4

- 1 When are you going to book your vacation?
- 2 I'm not going to buy the flights yet.
- 3 I'm going to look online.
- 4 Who are you meeting tonight?
- 5 I'm meeting some friends.
- 6 I'm not meeting my girlfriend.
- 7 She's helping her mom.

8 When will you get your exam grades?

9 I won't get them this week.

10 I'll get them on Monday.

2A

2 Pronunciation b

2.1

- 1 up /ʌ/: money, nothing, sorry, won
- 2 clock /ɑ/: contactless, shopping, dollar, clothes
- 3 phone /ou/: owe, done, sold, loan

2 Pronunciation d

2.2

- 1 afford, organized
- 2 store, worse
- 3 mortgage, fork
- 4 short, work
- 5 world, worth
- 6 order, word

2B

3 Pronunciation a

2.3

- 1 I've been traveling all day.
- 2 How long have they been going out together?
- 3 She's been feeling sick since yesterday.
- 4 They haven't been living here for long.
- 5 We've been cleaning the house all morning.
- 6 I haven't been sleeping well lately.

3A

2 Pronunciation b

3.1

- 1 jazz /dʒ/: bridge, cheap, journey, mortgage
- 2 shower /ʃ/: station, crash, watch, rush
- 3 chess /tʃ/: catch, jam, adventure, coach

4 Pronunciation a

3.2

- 1 It's the most dangerous thing I've ever done.
- 2 It's more relaxing going by train than by bus.
- 3 The most interesting place to visit is the museum.
- 4 Flying is a lot more expensive than going by train.
- 5 Scooters aren't as fast as motorcycles.
- 6 It's the first time I've been here.

3B

2 Pronunciation a

3.3

- 1 I'd like to speak to the manager.
- 2 The bus is cheaper than the train.
- 3 What are we going to do tonight?
- 4 Could you open the window for a minute?
- 5 She needs to see a doctor about her ankle.
- 6 We want to go for a walk tomorrow.

2 Pronunciation c

3.4

- 1 The conversation was about the woman next door.
- 2 The university invited a guest to speak at the meeting.
- 3 I sometimes go to the theater in the evening.

- 4 We took the elevator instead of walking up the stairs.
- 5 The office gave me all the information I needed.
- 6 The gray skirt is nice, but I prefer the black one.

4 Pronunciation a

3.5

- 1 Who did you argue with?
I argued with my dad.
- 2 Who are you laughing at?
I'm laughing at you!
- 3 What are you so excited about?
I'm excited about my vacation.
- 4 What are you listening to?
I'm listening to the radio.

4A

3 Pronunciation b

4.1

- 1 listen
- 2 shouldn't
- 3 lights
- 4 hour
- 5 exhausted
- 6 debt
- 7 mortgage
- 8 foreign
- 9 wrong
- 10 island

4B

2 Pronunciation a

4.2

- 1 She can sing very well.

- 2 I've never been able to ski.
- 3 Can you play the guitar?
- 4 You won't be able to go out tomorrow.
- 5 He hasn't been able to go to school since Monday.
- 6 We can't find the restaurant.

5A

2 Pronunciation b

5.1

- 1 horse /ɔr/: course, work out, four, warm up
- 2 bird /ər/: first, hurt, sport, world
- 3 horse /ɔr/: door, shorts, score, slope
- 4 bird /ər/: court, serve, third, worse

5B

2 Pronunciation a

5.2

- 1 snake /s/: see, friends, most, social
- 2 zebra /z/: eyes, easy, especially, nowadays
- 3 shower /ʃ/: tissue, please, sure, sugar
- 4 television /ʒ/: usually, pleasure, decision, music

2 Pronunciation c

5.3

- 1 Where did you use to live?
- 2 Did you use to wear glasses?
- 3 They used to have a lot of money.
- 4 He used to go to my school.
- 5 We used to work together.
- 6 You used to have long hair.
- 7 We didn't use to get along.
- 8 I didn't use to like it.

6A

3 Pronunciation b

6.1

- 1 tie /t/: finished, looked, watched
- 2 dog /d/: filmed, played, used
- 3 /ɪd/: added, directed, waited
- 4 fish /ɪ/: built, given, written
- 5 clock /ɑ/: forgotten, gone, shot
- 6 saw /ɔ/: brought, drawn, fallen
- 7 egg /ɛ/: felt, left, said
- 8 up /ʌ/: done, run, won
- 9 train /eɪ/: based, made, taken
- 10 phone /oʊ/: chosen, flown, stolen

6B

3 Pronunciation b

6.2

- 1 bike /aɪ/: bite, smile, height, weight
- 2 train /eɪ/: face, great, eyes, taste
- 3 phone /oʊ/: nose, tongue, throw, toes
- 4 owl /aʊ/: sound, crowd, mouth, shoulders
- 5 boy /ɔɪ/: choice, joy, touch, voice

7A

2 Pronunciation b

7.1

- 1 boot /u/: fruit, lunch, scooter, true
- 2 up /ʌ/: couple, mussels, pull, tongue
- 3 bull /ʊ/: cut, full, push, put
- 4 /yu/: future, musical, tuna, uniform

7B

2 Pronunciation a

7.2

- 1 If I exercised more, I'd be in much better shape.
- 2 I'd grow my own vegetables if I had a garden.
- 3 Would you buy a cabin if you had enough money?
- 4 If it were my house, I wouldn't make the kitchen bigger.
- 5 I wouldn't have a car if I lived in the city.

2 Pronunciation d

7.3

- 1 carpet, location
- 2 cabin, ceiling
- 3 center, cozy
- 4 spacious, special
- 5 city, center
- 6 castle, musician
- 7 decide, entrance
- 8 fireplace, balcony

8A

2 Pronunciation b

8.1

- 1 application
- 2 apply
- 3 downsize
- 4 employment
- 5 farmer
- 6 freelance
- 7 lawyer
- 8 musician
- 9 permanent
- 10 pharmacist
- 11 promotion

12 qualification

13 qualify

14 resignation

15 retire

16 retirement

17 scientist

18 temporary

19 translation

20 unemployed

8B

3 Pronunciation b

8.2

train /eɪ/: claim, complain, contain, email, explain,
paid, waiter

chair /ɛr/: airline, repair

computer /ə/: captain

9A

2 Pronunciation a

9.1

- 1 If they hadn't played so badly in the second half, they would have won the game.
- 2 If you'd told me about the meeting, I would have gone.
- 3 She would have bought the coat if it hadn't been so expensive.
- 4 If there had been room for us, we would have stayed the night.
- 5 We would have gotten to the movie theater on time if we'd taken a taxi.
- 6 If I'd known you were moving to a new house, I would have helped you.

9B

3 Pronunciation a

9.2

- 1 I switched it on.
- 2 I updated it.
- 3 I turned it down.
- 4 I deleted it.
- 5 I plugged it in.
- 6 I switched it off.
- 7 I unplugged it.
- 8 I turned it up.

3 Pronunciation d

9.3

- 1 saw /ɔ/: brought, although, thought
- 2 up /ʌ/: cough, enough, tough
- 3 saw /ɔ/: bought, daughter, through
- 4 saw /ɔ/: caught, laughed, taught

10A

3 Pronunciation b

10.1

- 1 cleaning products
- 2 keyboard
- 3 profile page
- 4 parking ticket
- 5 ringtone
- 6 elementary school
- 7 tennis court
- 8 traffic lights

10B

3 Pronunciation

10.2

- 1 You called me last night, didn't you?
- 2 He's older than you, isn't he?
- 3 They aren't coming tonight, are they?
- 4 We missed the last bus, didn't we?
- 5 She'll be late, won't she?
- 6 I can't dance very well, can I?
- 7 We had a great vacation in Rio, didn't we?
- 8 You've never been to the opera before, have you?
- 9 That movie was really boring, wasn't it?